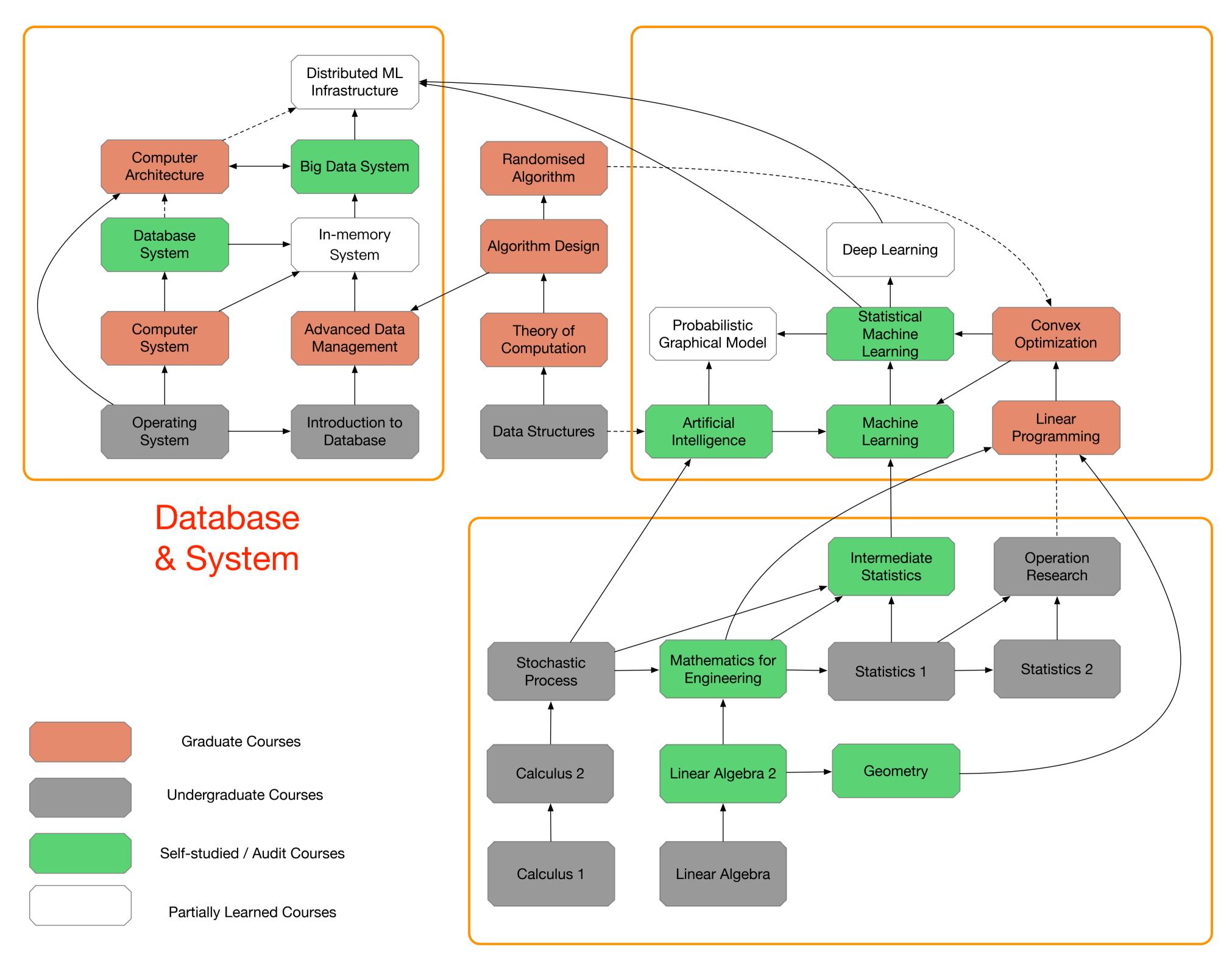
Algorithm



Machine Learning

Mathematics